रमण स्वापनाव्या मिर्वाच स्वापनाव्य स्वापन्य



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



Biosecurity Requirement Checklist for Livestock & Poultry Farms in Bhutan

Information Sheet

The Biosecurity Policy of the Kingdom of Bhutan 2010 designates Bhutan Food and Drug Authority, Ministry of Health, as the National Competent Authority to coordinate all biosecurity related activities in the country. Provision under Section 9 of the Livestock Act of Bhutan 2001 requires the Technical Department (DoL) to develop procedures for Biosecurity measures in consultation with the relevant stakeholders and BFDA to implement biosecurity measures to prevent and control the spread of livestock diseases. In line, BFDA has developed the In-country Livestock Biosecurity Guidelines as a reference document for practicing good livestock biosecurity in Bhutan. The guidelines entail basic context and rationale for livestock biosecurity as well as a description of how to practice good biosecurity in Bhutan. Building on the guideline, the DoL & BFDA developed the generic biosecurity checklist for livestock farms in the country. The checklist lists the basic minimum biosecurity facility and practices to be present and followed at the farm as routine procedures.

- As reflected in the Livestock Rules and Regulations, the inspection of the farms will be done by BFDA, MoH & DoL, MoAL.
- ❖ A rating scale will be used for evaluation of the biosecurity level of the farm for each prompt. The rating scale ranges from 0-3 and the rating will be done as indicated in the checklist.
- ❖ Note for Assessor* (in the tables below) guides the biosecurity assessor on how to rate each livestock farm on each prompt.
- For each visit, observation and recommendation to be given to the farm with a timeline.

The checklist shall be used for:

- 1. Assessing prevailing biosecurity level in a farm for various purposes.
- 2. Registration of a new farm with DoL.
- 3. For availing subsidy or any kind of support from DoL, MoAL and financial institutions.
- 4. Replacing culled stocks at times of disease outbreaks.
- 5. To calculate compensation for the culled stocks at times of disease outbreaks.

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 1 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date 9 Sep 2023



र्नजाः जैव. पर्वेव. वार्ष्य. व. जैव. ववा पर्वेव. वचप. क्य. रेट. श्रैव. रूवाया रेवट. पहुवी

ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



A. Inspection Information

A01	Inspection conducted by (Name of official):		
A02	Designation: Date of Inspection (DD/MM/YY):		I /YY):
A03	Reasons for Inspection (Please $\sqrt{\text{one}}$):	☐ Regular	☐ Follow up
		☐ Complaint	☐ Auditing
		\square In the event of disease ou	tbreak

B. Livestock Farms Information

B01.	Name of owner:				
B02.	Ownership:		□Government		☐ Private
			□ Corporate/SOE		☐ Joint
B03.	Location of Farms	Dzongkhag:		Dungkhag:	
	T drins	Gewog:		Village:	
		Contact No:			
B04.	4. Geo Coordinates (in decimal degrees)		X - Coordinates	Y - Coordinat	es
B05	Type of Livestock animal reared				
B06	Type of Farm		☐ Backyard ☐ Semi-	-commercial	Commercial
B07.	. Size of the farm		Numbers (total heads	s):	
B08.	Establishment year of farm		Years:		

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 2 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date:9 Sep 2023

र्ययाः वृत्रः तञ्जा माल्रा मार्के चः वृत्रायमा तञ्जमः च वतः कर्मः दरः श्रुतः देगानः दयह त्रा



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



C. Farm Premise Facility & Practices

ID	PROMPT	RATING	Note for Assessor
C01.	Have a biosecurity signboard at the entrance of the farm [cautioning visitors to follow biosecurity procedures, contains information on farm name, name of owner/manager and his contact number]	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No biosecurity sign board or sign board requires maintenance. Fair : Temporarily arranged, not enough information, inappropriately placed. Good : Clearly written notice mounted on permanent frame, appropriately placed, contains all required information. Excellent : All weather notice mounted on a permanent frame, clearly written, appropriately placed, contains all required information.
C02.	Farm has a functional perimeter fence	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No perimeter fence or the fence requires major maintenance. Fair : Temporary wooden fence, green net fencing, fencing inappropriately done. Good : Adequately spaced barbed wire fencing with wooden pole support. Excellent : Chain linked fencing or adequately spaced barbed wire fencing with concrete pole or iron post support.
C03.	Have functional foot dip at the entrance gate of farm	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No foot dip or the foot dip is not functional. Fair : Foot dip present, no evidences of correct use & solution replacement. Good : Good construct, solution nicely maintained, facility properly used. Excellent : Concreted foot dip, solution nicely maintained, facility properly used, person in charge identified and trained on disinfectant solution preparation & replacement.

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 3 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023

रेनज.र्जंथ.पर्विया.यार्थंटा. याज्य.य.र्जंथ.प्रया पर्विया.यञ्चय.क्रम.र्टटःश्रैथ.द्रयान्न.रेनटः.पह्न्थी



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



C04.	Have functional tyre dip at the entrance of the farm: If vehicles can cross the entrance gate of perimeter fencing and enter the farm, the tyre dip is mandatory.	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No tyre dip or the tyre dip is not functional. Fair : Tyre dip present, no evidences of correct use & solution replacement. Good : Good construct, solution nicely maintained, facility properly used. Excellent : Concreted tyre dip, solution nicely maintained, facility properly used, person in charge identified and trained on disinfectant solution preparation & replacement.
C05.	Have a wash station (tap water, scrubbing brush, detergent) at the entrance of the farm	(Please tick (\checkmark) one) $\square \ 0$ – Poor $\square \ 1$ - Fair	Poor : No wash station or it is not functional. Fair : Limited water supply or water in containers, no soap provided. Good : Water tap with continuous water flow, soap & sole scrap provided.

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 4 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023

रनजानियायवियायविरा। याज्ञानानेयायया यवियानवयःकश्रान्दाश्चियःग्रुयाशान्तरायह्रया



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



		□ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Excellent : Water tap with continuous water flow, detergent, scrap brush, disinfection facility for incoming equipment disinfection.
C06.	Have farm gears for workers	(Please tick (\checkmark) one)	Poor : No designated farm boots/shoes and clothes/farm gears not used.
	(boots/shoes and farm clothes)	□ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair	Fair : Boots provided and regularly used but no farm clothes.Good : Boots and farm clothes provided, properly used and maintained.
		\square 2 – Good \square 3 - Excellent	Excellent : Boots & farm clothes provided, properly cleaned, maintained and
			used. Such farm gears maintained even for farm visitors.
C07.	Farm distance from the	(Please tick $(\sqrt{\ })$ one)	Poor : Distance between farm & highway is < 50 meters.
	highway		Fair : Distance between farm & highway is 50-75 meters.
		$\square 0 - \text{Poor } \square 1 - \text{Fair}$	Good : Distance between farm & highway is 76-100 meters.
		\square 2 – Good \square 3 - Excellent	Excellent : Distance between farm & highway is >100 meters & not too far.
C. Farm Premise Facility & Practices [Biosecurity Score]		[Biosecurity Score]	
Total score from all relevant Prompts divided by the number of Prompts included		vided by the number of	Score[record the round figure up to 2 decimal points]

D. Farm Shed Facility & Practices

ID	PROMPT	RATING	Note for Assessor
D01.	The shed surroundings are clean	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : Filthy, waterlogged, unmanaged garbage, rodent infested, covered with bushes. Fair : Free of garbage, manure heaps, puddles, and bush cover. Good : Surrounding clean, free of rodents, cleaning schedule present. Excellent : Concreted clean surrounding, cleaning and disinfection schedule maintained, pest control programs implemented.
D02.	Have good drainage system in place	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No drainage system or drainage system not functional. Fair : Drainage system not properly planned, no proper flow of water & waste. Good : Drains protected with iron grills, free outflow of farm effluent. Excellent : Well-planned drainage system with traps at inlets/outlets.

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 5 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023

रनजानेयायविदा। ग्रम्यानेयाया यविग्राचायम्भारमञ्जूषाया प्रविग्राचायाः



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



D03.	Have functional foot dip at the entrance of each shed	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No foot dip or the foot dip is not functional. Fair : Foot dip present, no evidences of correct use & solution replacement. Good : Good construct, solution nicely maintained, facility properly used.
		1 2 - Good 1 3 - Execution	Excellent: Concreted foot dip, solution nicely maintained, facility properly used, person in charge identified and trained on disinfectant solution preparation & replacement
D04.	Have separate shed for isolation of sick animals	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair	Poor : No isolation facility or not used even if available. Fair : Isolation facility available, but at times it is used for other non-intended purposes viz. quarantine, to store feeds.
705		□ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Good : Separate shed, maintained clean, used appropriately (check records) Excellent : Separate shed, at least 100 m away from other sheds, maintained clean, used appropriately (check records).
D05.	Have a separate shed for quarantine (new arrival)	(Please tick (✓) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair –	Poor : No quarantine facility or not used even if available. Fair : Quarantine facility available, but at times it is used for non-intended purposes viz. isolation of sick, store feeds. Not properly maintained.
		□ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Good : Separate shed at least 100 m away from animal sheds, maintained clean, used appropriately (check records). Excellent: Separate shed, at least 200 m away from other sheds, maintained
D06.	Animal shed is kept clean (free of physical/extraneous matters) and disinfected	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	clean, used appropriately (check records). Poor : Extraneous matters, excreta left on the floor, walls dirty, evidence of rat infestation. Fair : Floor free of extraneous matters, excreta. Good : Floor free of extraneous matters & excreta, cleaning schedule maintained and followed. Excellent : Floor free of extraneous matters & excreta, cleaning and
D. F.			disinfection done as per schedule, cleaning & disinfection schedule maintained and followed.
Total s	cm Shed Facility & Practices [Bisson Shed Facility & Practices [Bisson Facility & Prompts distributed for the state of the second second for the second second for the second second for the second second for the second second second for the second		Score[record the round figure up to 2 decimal points]

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 6 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023

र्भयः भृतः त्व्याम्मात्रः। मार्थः नःभूतः । व्यामानवायः कराः न्रः भूतः सेमाराः न्याः यद्देत।



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



E. Herd Health Practices

ID	PROMPT	RATING	Note for Assessor
E01.	Vaccination as per schedule (refer record for one year at least)	(Please tick (\checkmark) one) \Box 0 – Poor \Box 1 - Fair	Poor : No vaccination done, no vaccination records maintained. Fair : Vaccination done as deemed necessary by DoL, no records maintained.
		□ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Good : Good working knowledge on vaccination schedule, vaccination records maintained and schedule followed. Excellent : Excellent working knowledge on vaccination schedule, vaccination
E02.	Deworming at regular interval		records maintained and schedule followed. Poor : No deworming done, no records maintained.
L02.	(refer record for one year at least)	(Please tick (\checkmark) one) $\square \ 0$ – Poor $\square \ 1$ - Fair	Fair : Deworming done as deemed necessary by DoL, no records maintained.
		□ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Good : Good working knowledge on deworming, records maintained. Excellent : Excellent working knowledge on deworming, deworming records maintained, regular deworming done.
E03.	Check the animals/birds for any signs of disease at least twice a day (refer record for validation)	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No evidence of checking animal health whatsoever. Fair : Checks the health of animals once a day, no records maintained. Good : Checks twice a day, reports to DoL officials when required, records maintained. Excellent : Good working knowledge on signs of ill health, checks twice a day, reports to DoL officials if required, records maintained.
E04.	Isolate and treat sick animals/birds (refer treatment record)	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No isolation facility, no treatment records maintained. Fair : Treatment records available but not properly maintained. Good : Good treatment records maintained. Excellent : Good treatment records maintained, evidences of observing withdrawal periods to decide marketing livestock products for human consumption.
E05.	Report any sick or deaths of animal/bird to nearest animal health center or BFDA office within 24 hours.	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : Do not know whom to report. Fair : Knows at least one agency to report to. Good : Knows whom to report to, have contact numbers of responsible officials for reporting, reports within 24 hours. Excellent: Knows whom to report to, have contact numbers of responsible

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 7 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023

रनजः जैव. पर्वे व. वर्षा च. वर्षा च. केष्राच्या पर्वे व. च्या प्रच्या प्रच्या



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



			officials for reporting, aware of toll-free numbers of DoL and BFDA for reporting, reports immediately.
E06.	Type of feeding practices	(Please tick (\checkmark) one)	Poor : Feeds kitchen wastes, not aware of risk posed by kitchen wastes.
	followed	$\square 0$ – Poor $\square 1$ - Fair	Fair : Aware of risk posed by kitchen wastes, no evidence of not feeding. Good : Aware of risk posed by kitchen wastes, do not feed/feed after
		\square 2 – Good \square 3 - Excellent	boiling/proper cooking.
			Excellent : Aware of risk posed by kitchen wastes, do not feed kitchen Wastes, and feeds only concentrate feeds.
E07.	Source of water supply to the	(Please tick ($\sqrt{\ }$) one)	Poor : No proper source of water supply to the farm.
	farm	$\square 0$ – Poor $\square 1$ - Fair	Fair : Open water source but the owner takes good care of the source to protect from contamination.
		\square 2 – Good \square 3 - Excellent	Good : Clean water sourced through pipeline.
			Excellent : Clean water supplied by relevant authority.
E08.	Disposal of dead animal	(Please tick $(\sqrt{\ })$ one)	Poor : No proper disposal methods followed.
	carcass (visit the site and see)	\square 0 – Poor \square 1 - Fair	Fair : Dispose by burial. Good : Deep burial in secured place and fenced.
		\square 2 – Good \square 3 - Excellent	Good : Deep burial in secured place and fenced. Excellent: Dispose in biological pit constructed for the purpose/incineration.
E09.	Restrict visitors or brief	(Please tick (\checkmark) one)	Poor : Do not restrict visitors.
	essential visitors on the biosecurity measures of the	□ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair	Fair : Allow visitors who the owner thinks will not pose biosecurity risk. Good : Restricts unnecessary visitors, appropriate biosecurity procedures
	farm (refer visitor record)	\square 2 – Good \square 3 - Excellent	followed for essential visitors.
			Excellent : Restricts unnecessary visitors, brief essential visitors, follow
			biosecurity procedures for essential visitors, avoid direct contact with animals.
E. He	rd Health Practices [Biosecurit	y Score]	
	score from all relevant Prompts dots included	livided by the number of	Score [record the round figure up to 2 decimal points]

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 8 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023

रनजानियायवियायविया वार्यायान्त्रेयायवा यविवायवायःक्रश्नर्यः श्रीयः द्रवाशार्ययः यह्नयी



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



F. Feed and Equipment Facility

ID	PROMPT	RATING	Note for Assessor
F01.	Feed and feed storage	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No feed store room, feed bags uncared for, and not protected from rats, birds and other stray animals, no feed records maintained. Fair : No feed store room, feed stored in the house of the owner, protected from rats, birds and other stray animals, no proper feed records maintained. Good : Temporary or semi-permanent feed store, nicely stacked, protected from rain water, rats, birds and other animals, feed records maintained. Excellent : Permanent feed store room, well ventilated, feed nicely stacked over wooden pallets maintaining sufficient gaps from walls, protected from rain water, rats, birds and other animals. Feed
F02.	Farm equipment use and maintenance.	(Please tick (√) one)	records maintained, follow first-in-first-out stock rotation and maintains all the records related to feeds. Poor : Farm equipment not cleaned after use, some equipment borrowed from other farms, borrowed equipment not cleaned and disinfected
	(Check the farm equipment)	\square 0 – Poor \square 1 - Fair \square 2 – Good \square 3 - Excellent	before bringing into the farm. Fair: Owns some farm equipment, borrow some from other sources or share with others but clean and disinfect before bringing into the farm.
			Good : Owns required farm equipment, do not borrow from or share with other farms, equipment are cleaned after every use. Excellent: Owns required farm equipment, do not borrow from or share with other farms, equipment are cleaned and disinfected after every use. Equipment and machineries are stored in a separate room after use.
F. Fe	ed and Equipment Facility [Bio	osecurity Score]	
	score from all relevant Prompts of the included	livided by the number of	Score [record the round figure up to 2 decimal points]

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 9 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023

र्नायाः स्वाप्तान्त्रवाः वार्याः वार्य



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



G. Other Essential Record Keepings

ID	PROMPT	RATING	Note for Assessor
G01.	Morbidity and mortality record maintained Animal stock record	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No morbidity and mortality records maintained. Fair : Morbidity and mortality records are maintained but information recorded are not adequate. Good : Morbidity and mortality records are maintained with adequate and up to date information. Excellent: Morbidity and mortality records are maintained with accurate and up to date information along with their suspected or confirmed causes. Poor : No animal stock records maintained.
G02.	maintained	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Fair : Some form of animal stock records maintained. Fair : Some form of animal stock records maintained but information recorded are not adequate and updated. Good : Animal are identified, stock records are maintained with adequate and up to date information. Excellent: Animal are identified, stock records are maintained with real-time accurate and up to date information.
G03.	Visitor's record maintained with [Name of person, company affiliation, date of visit, phone number, reason for visit, date and description of recent visits to other farms, if applicable]	(Please tick (√) one) □ 0 – Poor □ 1 - Fair □ 2 – Good □ 3 - Excellent	Poor : No visitor record maintained. Fair : Some sort of visitor record maintained but information recorded are not adequate. Good : Visitor record maintained with adequate information. Excellent: Visitor record maintained with adequate information and evidence of strict implementation by the farm.
Total	ther Essential Record Keeping score from all relevant Prompts ots included	· •	Score [record the round figure up to 2 decimal points]

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 10 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023





ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH BHUTAN FOOD AND DRUG AUTHORITY



Overall biosecurity score = Sum of subtotals of C, D, E, F and	Score Guide	
G divided by 5	Score range	<u>Category</u>
	0.00 - 0.49	Poor
	0.50 - 1.49	Fair
	1.50 - 2.49	Good
	2.50 - 3.0	Excellent

Note: For a farm to qualify for stock replacement or for registration as a new farm or for availing any subsidy support from DoL, MoAL, it should have a Biosecurity level of Good or more in All the Relevant Prompts (C01 through to G03).

H. Observation/Recommendation:	

Signature	Signature
Inspection Team	Farm Owner

Doc. No: BAFRA-IS-CL-15	Prepared by: Focal	Approved by: Division Head	Page 11 of 11
Issue No: 02	Issue Date: 15 March 2023	Revision No: 01	Revision Date: 9 Sep 2023